

# MAKINGYOUR MACONEY MACONEY MACONEY

A practical guide

**Housing** Executive



The Housing Executive is committed to helping our tenants keep a roof over their heads, avoid being in debt, and save for a rainy day.

# **OUR PRACTICAL GUIDE GIVES...**

- Advice on how to prioritise finances
- Advice to help improve finances
- Tools to help keep track and plan ahead
- Signposts to support

66

Over half of UK households keep a regular budget. Most say it gives them peace of mind about how much they are spending, and makes them feel better about life in general.

Money Advice Service

# BUDGET YOUR MONEY

# Make a plan.

# **WRITE IT DOWN**

It will take a little effort and motivation but draw up a budget so you get a clear sense of what's coming in and going out.

### Include:

- 1 Your income
  - (salary / wages, benefits, child maintenance etc...)
- 2 Your regular spending (rent / rates, bills for heat / electricity, food, clothes; etc...)
- **3 Your occasional spending** (house insurance, Christmas, school uniforms, birthdays; etc...)

In the centre of this booklet we have a budget planner to get you started.

You can find a budget tool online to download or contact your local advice centre.

By making sure your spending does not exceed your income you'll avoid debt.

# A budget means you are:

- Less likely to go into rent/rates arrears;
- Less likely to end up in debt;
- Less likely to get caught out by unexpected costs;

# You'll be:

- More likely to have a good credit rating;
- More likely to be accepted for a mortgage or loan;
- More likely to spot areas where you can make savings;

## and

 More likely to save for a holiday, a car, or treat.



KEEP THE ROOF OVER YOUR HEAD BY MAKING SURE YOUR RENT / RATES ARE PAID.



# DON'T IGNORE DEBT

# It won't just go away.

The longer you leave debt the worse it will get. Look at all your debts and split them into:

# **DEBT EMERGENCIES**

- facing court action
- statutory demands
- bankruptcy
- prison
- eviction for rent arrears
- disconnection

# **PRIORITY DEBTS**

- rent & rates
- gas / electricity / oil bills
- child maintenance
- TV Licence
- essential hire purchase agreements
- court fines

# **NON-PRIORITY DEBTS**

- credit card / store card
- payday loans
- catalogue / home credit
- in-store credit debts
- bank / building society overdrafts
- personal loans
- money borrowed from friends or family

66

It's important to pay off debts in the right order as the consequences of not paying off some debts before others can be more serious.



# WHAT TO DO IF YOU'RE IN DEBT

# **KEEP A ROOF OVER YOU**

Call us to see how we can help with your payment of rent / rates on 03448 920 900.

# **GET ADVICE**

There are specialist debt advisers willing to help you.

For free, impartial advice contact Advice NI on 0800 028 1881 or email info@adviceni.net or go on-line to www.adviceni.net

# **CONTACT CREDITORS**

Call them to explain your circumstances, jot down the details of your conversation and try to get a contact name for future reference.

If you do not want to do it on your own contact an independent advice centre where an advisor will be able to help.

# **FACING COURT?**

Make sure you complete court papers and give all the facts. If you're summoned to court...GO!

It does not make you a criminal, most hearings are private. Take along a copy of your Financial Statement.

# ALSO

DON'T BORROW TO PAY OFF DERTS

AVOID DOORSTEP LENDERS



We work with Advice NI which helps people resolve debt issues, call them if you need help 0800 028 1881.

**Housing Executive** 



# BEHIND ON THE RENT?

# Don't ignore the problem.

There are many reasons why you might fall behind but you can take positive steps to avoid eviction...

STEP 1	Identify and acknowledge
	the problem and work
	out a plan

**STEP 2** Contact your landlord

**STEP 3** Get free, impartial help and advice

**STEP 4** Reduce your monthly outgoings, where possible

STEP 5 Boost your income – get a benefit check

# **GET DEBT ADVICE**

The Housing Executive can refer you, or you can directly call Advice NI on 0800 028 1881 for specialist advice on money and debt or arrange a face-to-face appointment with an adviser.

# **MAKETHE CALL**

To make sure you're getting all the benefits you are entitled to call 0800 232 1271

We will work with you to pay the rent owed in regular instalments, along with your current rent / rates charge. Talk to us today on 03448 920 900.

**Housing Executive** 

# **PULL OUT AND KEEP**

# FAMILY BUDGET

Before you get started, gather together as much information (bank statements, bills...) as you can.

The more up to date your details are, the more accurate your results will be.

MAKE SURE YOUR FIGURES ARE CONSISTENT
- USE EITHER WEEKLY OR MONTHLY.



STEP 1: ADD IT UP			
Income Details			
	Per Week	Per Month	
Wages / Salary	£	£	
Social Security Benefits	£	£	
Housing Benefit	£	£	
Child Benefit	£	£	
Tax Credits	£	£	
Pension	£	£	
Contribution from Household members	£	£	
Maintenance	£	£	
Other	£	£	
TOTAL INCOME	£	£	

Е

Expenditure Details	,	
	Per Week	Per Month
Priority Debts		
Rent / Rates / Mortgage	£	£
Heating: Gas / Oil / Solid Fuel	£	£
Arrears on Fines	£	£
Arrears on Maintenance	£	£
Essential Hire Purchase	£	£
Income Tax / Tax / VAT	£	£
National Insurance	£	£
TV Licence	£	£
Non-Priority Debts		
Bank overdraft	£	£
Bank loan	£	£
Unsecured Bank Loans	£	£
Credit Union Ioan	£	£
Credit Card	£	£
Credit Sales Agreement	£	£
Store Cards	£	£
Interest Free Credit	£	£
Mail Order Catalogue	£	£

Expenditure Details continued		
Other Expenditure		
Home Contents Insurance	£	£
Car costs (tax / insurance / fuel)	£	£
Public Transport costs	£	£
Electricity	£	£
Cable, Satellite and Internet	£	£
Telephone (including mobiles)	£	£
Food and Housekeeping	£	£
Clothing	£	£
Childcare	£	£
School expenses (include meals, uniforms and transport)	£	£
Meals out (eg work lunch)	£	£
Corner / Coffee shop purchases	£	£
Cigarettes / Alcohol	£	£
Pet costs	£	£
Leisure interests	£	£
Other (Specify)	£	£
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	£	£

STEP 2: WORK IT OUT				
	Per Week	Per Month		
Total Income	£	£		
take away Total Expenditure	£	£		
What's left, is it plus or minus? + / –	£	£		

STEP 3: SET YOUR SAVINGS GOALS
1
2
3
4
5

STEP 4: MAKE YOUR MONEY WORK CHECKLIST	
Tick off what you've completed ✓	
Completed budget / money planner	
Prioritised any debts	
Called for money advice	
Called Housing Executive 03448 920 900 to set up direct debit to pay my rent and rates	
Called Housing Executive 03448 920 900 to discuss any rent and rates arrears	
Called for a Benefit Check on 0800 232 1271	
Bought / Checked home contents insurance	
Checked my electricity tariff, looked for the best deal and switched	
Checked my gas tariff, looked for the best deal and switched	
Checked my telephone / internet tariff, looked for the best deal and switched	
Called 0800 142 2865 for a Heatsmart energy check	
Opened a bank / credit union account	
Kept a spending journal for a month	
Started to plug spending leaks	
Set my savings goal(s)	
Opened a savings account	



# PAY US YOUR WAY

# The Housing Executive has made it simpler for tenants to pay their rent.

We offer eight convenient options for you to ensure your rent is paid.

- Direct Debit It is easy, convenient, safe and our preferred method to pay
- Online at nihe.gov.uk
- PayPoint outlet
- Allpay 24/7 telephone service, on 0844 557 8321
- Call Assistance, call your local office on 03448 900 900
- Allpay Payment App
- Textpay
- Standing order

Each option offers tenants a safe, convenient method of paying and details are on our website.



3,000 TENANTS HAVE SIGNED UP TO DIRECT DEBIT IN THE LAST 2 YEARS

# WHAT CAN HAPPEN IF YOU DON'T PAY YOUR RENT?

Ignoring the problem is not an option as you may risk losing your home.

If you are a Housing Executive tenant you are breaking one of the conditions of your tenancy and you may lose your tenancy.

We will work with you to come to a fair voluntary agreement to clear your arrears.

If rent is not being paid we can apply for direct payment from certain social security benefits.

We also reserve the right to take you to court and recover possession of your home. You will be responsible for legal costs, which can be substantial.



# MANAGE YOUR MONEY

# It can really pay off.

# SAVE FOR A RAINY DAY

Some people find it hard to get motivated about saving, but it's often much easier if you **'set a savings goal'**.

### STEP 1

Have emergency savings – money to fall back on if there's an emergency. Aim to have three months' worth of outgoings (check your budget to see what that might be) tucked away in an easily accessible account. A good way is to direct debit money into a savings account each month.

# STEP 2

Once your emergency fund is sorted set a savings goal. It could be:

- A holiday
- Buying a car without a loan
- Paying into a pension

Get into the habit of putting some money into a savings account regularly. Even a little can help a lot.

# OPEN A CREDIT UNION OR BANK ACCOUNT

There are many advantages with having one.

You can arrange for vital regular bills to be paid by direct debit or standing order shortly after you have been paid or received benefits.

Use telephone or internet banking to keep track of your balance and payments 24/7.

Speak to your local Credit Union or bank to see what they can offer.



SPEND JUST ONE DAY SCRUTINISING, ORGANISING AND SWITCHING TO SAVE; DO A MONEY MAKE-OVER.



# **CHECK STATEMENTS / RECEIPTS**

Get into the routine of checking receipts before leaving a shop and reading bank / credit card statements just to ensure everything is correct and any payments due have been withdrawn.

# **MONEY 'LEAKS'**

Do you wonder where your money goes all the time? Keep a spending journal for a few weeks to see just where those leaks are and begin to plug them...no plumber needed! In general they fall into four categories:

- things that are not essentials (takeaways, snacks, coffees, drinks on a night out);
- things we don't use (subscription services / gym memberships);
- things we put off doing (bills review and contracts that auto renew eg home / car insurance or phone contract); and
- things we just can't be bothered with (pre-made lunches, late payments on bills).

However you approach each of the above there are chances to save money.

# **TALKING CREDIT**

If you use credit cards do try and pay off each month in full to avoid interest and fees. Avoid drawing cash from an ATM with a credit card.

If there's a 'buy now pay later' scheme available only take it if you get 0% interest and make sure you save a little each month so you can 'pay later'. If you're making a large purchase and you can pay over a number of months make sure it is at 0% interest too! Before you start though make sure you can keep up those payments.

# GIVING CREDIT WHERE IT'S DUE

The idea is simple. If you pay rent - as your landlord the Housing Executive provides your rent payment record to Experian on a regular basis. This information is used to build your credit profile without you taking on new credit agreements. It also helps to create an online proof of identity, proving you are who you say you are and that you live where you say you live. Proving this makes you a more reliable potential customer to companies.



66

80% OF OUR TENANTS WHO HAVE RENT TO PAY HAVE INCREASED THEIR CREDIT SCORE SIMPLY BY PAYING THEIR RENT ON TIME.



# BE ENERGY SAVVY!

# Saving energy saves money.

# **BE A SWITCHER!**

Are you on the right electricity or gas tariff, check out information on utility companies appearing on the Housing Executive's website /Facebook / Twitter and magazine for tenants 'Streets Ahead'.

# OUR TOP TIPS FOR SAVING ENERGY ARE:

- Do not leave equipment on standby
- Turn the heating thermostat down 1°C
- Move furniture away from radiators
- Try to wash full loads only at 30°C
- If a light bulb blows, replace it with an energy saving light bulb
- Only fill your kettle with the water you need

## **HEATSMART**

A call that won't cost the earth but may save £ffs.

For free, impartial Energy Saving advice call 0800 1422 865





# AND DON'T FORGET

# **HOME CONTENTS INSURANCE**

You are responsible for your contents. We as landlord are responsible for the bricks and mortar. For more information on purchasing home contents insurance contact Supporting Communities on 028 2564 5676, your local office on 03448 920 900, local insurance brokers or search comparison websites online. Get several quotes before deciding.

# **WELFARE CHANGES**

The UK Government has made a number of changes to the welfare system. Many benefits for people of working age are being replaced by a new benefits and payment system. More information on these important changes can be seen at: www.nidirect.gov.uk/welfare-changes

# **SCAMS**

If it sounds too good to be true, it probably is! More information is online at: www.actionfraud.police.uk

# **MAKING WORK PAY**

Employment is the most effective way of improving living standards and becoming less dependent on welfare benefits. The transition from benefits to employment can be challenging but there are people and schemes across a network of Jobs & Benefits offices to help make this move easier.

### **JOBS & BENEFITS OFFICES**

They are there to help match those who are unemployed or want to change to a more suitable job opportunity. They can also help those who are not job ready develop their skills and competence to become employable.

Contact the Jobs and Benefits on 0800 022 4250 or online at www.jobcentreonline.com



BOGUS CALLERS - Housing Executive staff always carry ID when calling at the door.

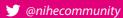


# **USEFUL CONTACTS**

The **HOUSING EXECUTIVE** is here to help so contact us by either calling into your local office or as follows:



f facebook.com/housingexecutive



There are **other organisations** which will help you make your money work harder for you...

# ADVICE NI 0800 028 1881 (Freephone)

info@adviceni.net www.adviceni.net

### **WELFARE CHANGES ONLINE**

www.nidirect.gov.uk/welfare-changes

# WELFARE CHANGES HELPLINE 0808 802 0020

ENERGY ADVICE Bryson Energy: 0800 1422 865

### **SUPPORTING COMMUNITIES**

www.supportingcommunities.org

MAKE THE CALL (BENEFITS CHECKER)
0800 232 1271

Text phone 0800 232 1715

## **LAW CENTRE NI**

www.lawcentreni.org

# HOUSING RIGHTS SERVICE 028 9024 5640

www.housingrights.org.uk

### **CONSUMER COUNCIL**

Telephone / Textphone **028 9025 1600** www.consumercouncil.org.uk

# MONEY ADVICE SERVICE 0800 138 7777

www.moneyadviceservice.org.uk Webchat is available

# **NIDIRECT (GOVERNMENT WEBSITE)**

www.nidirect.gov.uk

# JOBS AND BENEFITS 0800 022 4250

www.jobcentreonline.com

### How much will calls cost?

Calls to 01 or 02 numbers are charged at the national rate and count towards any inclusive minutes or discount scheme you have in place. Calls to 03 numbers cost no more than a national rate call to a 01 or 02 numbers. They must also count towards any inclusive minutes in a phone contract in the same way as 01 and 02 calls. These rules apply to calls from any type of line including mobile, landline or payphone. Calls to 080 numbers are free from landlines and from mobiles when called from the UK.